

92 a) B - "Success" = identify black "Failure" = identify not black
 I - sampling w/o replacement, sample size less than 10% of all American adults

$$N - n = 1500$$

$$S - p = 0.12$$

$$b) \mu_x = np = 1500(0.12) = 180$$

$$\sigma_x = 12.5857$$

$$P(165 \leq X \leq 195) = \text{normal cdf}(165, 195, 180, 12.5857) = 0.7667$$

There is a 0.7667 probability that the sample will contain btwn 165 & 195 blacks.

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$$X = \frac{\# \text{ of hits}}{500 \text{ bats}} \rightarrow \text{binomial distribution} \quad \begin{matrix} n = 500 \\ p = 0.26 \end{matrix}$$

$$P(X \geq 150) = 0.0246 \quad \text{b/c probability is small,}$$

it is unlikely for a 0.26 hitter to hit 0.3 by chance
 If there are a large # of 0.26 hitters, we would expect about 2% of them to hit 0.3 or higher just by chance